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عناصر الدرس

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· : (01)

(01)

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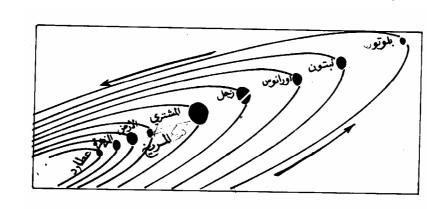
100 1380000

°6000

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02

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88

400 : -

2 1962

. (*315)

.(CO₂)

686.5

1300 : -

55 09

. 11.9

740 29.5 14 10 : - -



12 10 64 : **-** 05 . 84

%0.09 : **-**

6.4 247 : -

: - 3
(CO₁)

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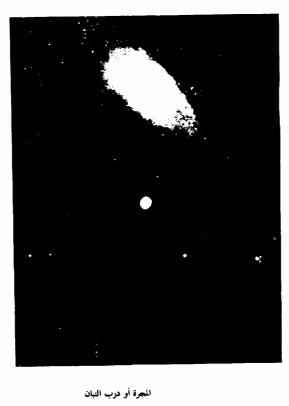
06 1 .

				:	
			()		
				()	
400	88	59	4878	58	
500	224.7	244	12100	108	
60	365.2 5	24	12756	150	
21	687	24.5	6790	228	
150-	12	9.9	142800	778	
160	29.5	10.2	12000	1427	
210	84	10.8	51800	2870	
230	165	15.8	4900	4497	
	248.5	6.5	5900	5907	

:

%99 0 6000 15

06 150



(1804-1724) (Immanuel kant) :

1755

()
: (1827-1748) (pierre la place):
1796
(nobula)

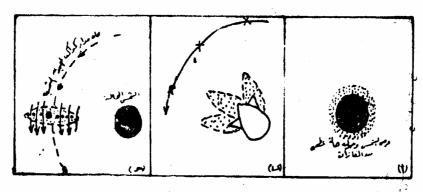
()

(moulton-chamberlin)
1904



(1927) (jeans jeffreys)

10



تفسير نظرية ألد الغازى

: (lyttleton-hoyle)
(1946) (super nova)

-1

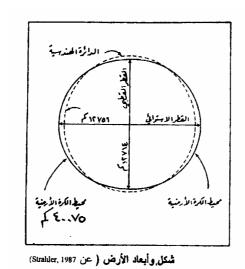
العمامة المعمامة الم

()

. 12714 12756 42

() . 40007 . 40076 () π 2 = $12714 \times 3.14 \times 2 = 40076 = <math>2 \times 510$

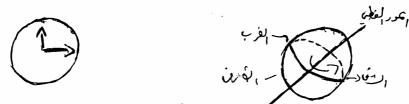
.



.2 / 9.8

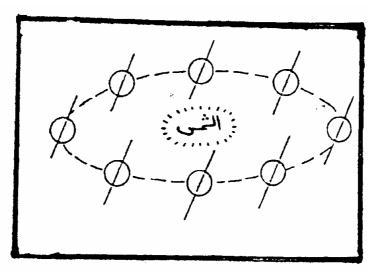
6356.5 6378 40076.5 = $^{2} 4*3.14*^{2}6370= 4*3.14*^{2} =$ ² 509645.840=

² 510 =

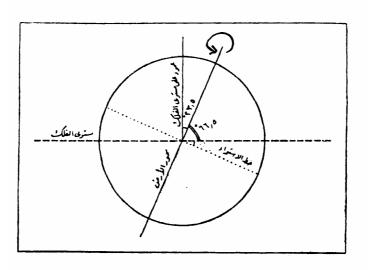


'27 °23 : 1670 °15 24 . 0 °60 . °66.5 °23.5

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: توازي محور الارض



ميلان محور الأرض

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: -2

. () : -3

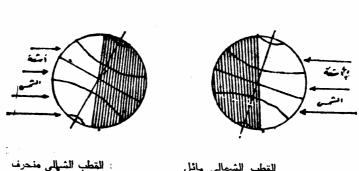
: -4

;) 1/4 365

± . 150 152.5 () 2.5 147.5 ()

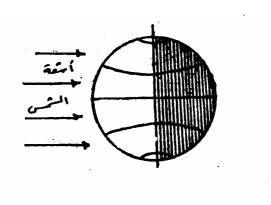
°23.5

·

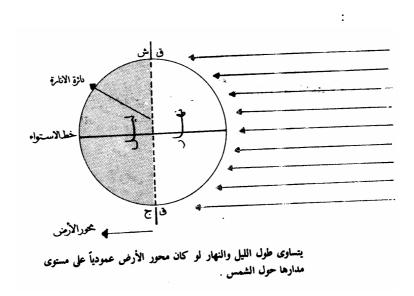


-1





لايميل احد القطبين نحو الشمس



هـ -

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: -2

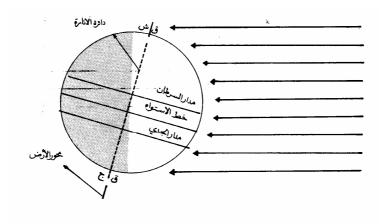
( ) 21

( ) 23-

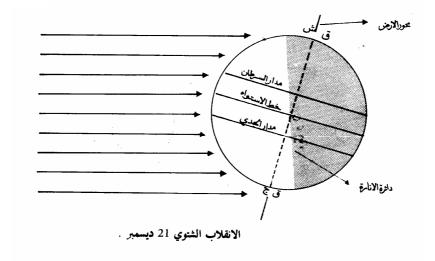
( °23.5 ) 21
```

دارة الانارة مدارالسولان مداراكبدي مداراكبدي

الاعتدالان (الربيع 21 مارس ، الخريف 23 سبتمبر) .



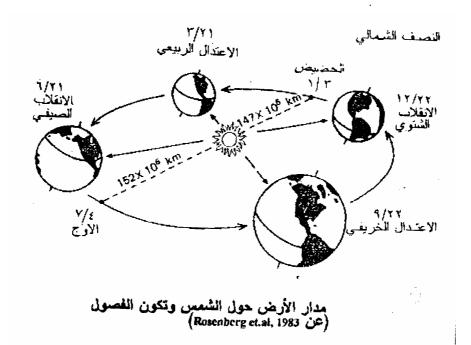
: الانقلاب الصيفي 21 جوان .



21 -1

23 -2

21 -3

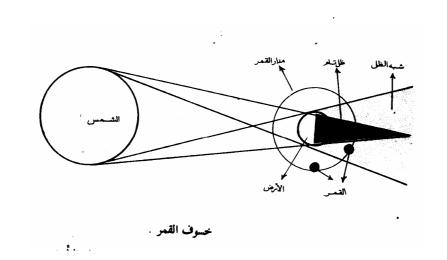


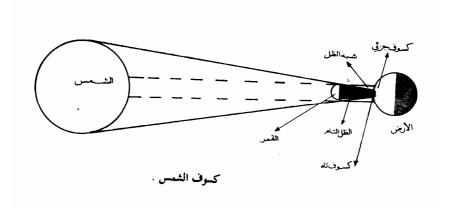
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40 03

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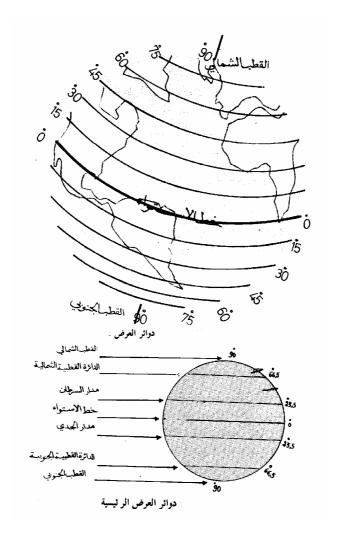
. 30 7





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90 90

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'27 °23 -'27 °23 -'33 °66 -'33 °66 -°90 -

180 :

خطوط الطول خطوط الطول :

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. 24

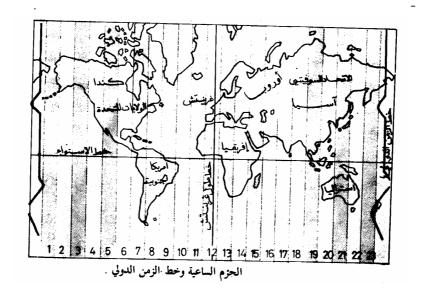
⁰360

(60) 1◀ °15

$$04 = \frac{(60) \quad 1 \times 01}{015} = \frac{(60) \quad 1 \times 01}{015} = 0$$

04

.



°30 13 -1

: °30 = °00 - °30 = $2 = 120 = 04 \times °30 =$ -°30 11 = 02- 13 = . 1 ⁰15 10 -2 ⁰45 : °30= °15 - °45 = $2 = 120 = 04 \times °30 =$ 2 12 = 02 + 10 = °75 11 -3 °30 : = °00 - °75 = °75

 $^{\circ}30 = ^{\circ}00 - ^{\circ}30 =$ $^{\circ}105 = ^{\circ}30 + ^{\circ}75 =$ $7 = 420 = \frac{04 \times ^{\circ}105}{60} =$

18 = 7 + 11 =

:

;

:

.() -.

. °0

:

:

120= 2 = 7- 9 = -°30 = 120 = -04 -----

. °30

.

5.20: 0.39:

9.54: 0.72:

19.19: 1:

30.07: 1.52:

39.46:

-1

. -0

150 :

$$58 = {}^{6}10 \times 58 = 0.39 \times ({}^{6}10 \times 150) =$$

$$0.72 \times (^610 \times 150) =$$
:

$$108 = {}^{6}10 \times 108 =$$

$$1.52 \times (^{6}10 \times 150) =$$
:

$$228 = (^{6}10 \times 228 =$$

. °22 -2

()

:

°68 = °22 - °90 =

150

 $32 \quad 04 = \frac{272}{60} = 04 \times ^{\circ}68 =$

$$28 7 = 32 04 - 12 =$$

$$32 16 = 32 04 + 12 =$$

$$04 9 = 64 08 = 32 04 \times 02 =$$

$$56 14 = 04 9 - 24 =$$

$$14 -3$$

. °82 °37

:

$$^{\circ}34 = ^{\circ}3 - ^{\circ}37 =$$

$$16 \qquad 2 = \frac{360}{60} = 4 \times ^{0}34 =$$

16 2

. 16 4 16 16 = 16 2 + 14

$${}^{0}3 = {}^{0}0 - {}^{0}3 =$$
 ${}^{0}82 = {}^{0}0 - {}^{0}82 =$
 ${}^{0}85 = {}^{0}3 - {}^{0}82 =$

40 5 = $\frac{340}{60} = 04 \times {}^{0}85 =$

. 40 5 . 20 8 = 40 5 - 14