

:03 •

$n = 2^4 \times 5^2$:
 20n n n -أ

$2^6 \times 5^2 \times 7$ n $2^3 \times 5$ -ب

:04 •

11 b c a 7 a b
 13 c d

:05 •

n $n+8$ \mathbb{N} n -أ
 $n-1$ $n+11$ \mathbb{N} n -ب
 $n-4$ $3n+24$ \mathbb{N} n -ج
 : \mathbb{N}^2 -د

(3): $25x^2 - 4y^2 = 36$ (2): $x^2 - 4y^2 = 36$ (1): $x^2 - y^2 = 16$
 (4): $9x^2 - 4y^2 = 44$
 : 25 11 10 9 5 4 3 2 _____ **-III**

$n = a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_2 a_1 a_0$ n

a_0 () 2 n

$\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$\{0, 5\}$ a_0 5 n

(9) 3 n

(9) 3 $a_n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 + a_0$

$\overline{a_1 a_0}$ (25) 4 n

(25) 4

$d = a_0 - a_1 + a_2 - a_3 + \dots + (-1)^n a_n$ 11 n

11

:06 •

: 4 3 -أ

-I _____

•

$k \in \mathbb{N}$ $n = 2k$ n
 $k \in \mathbb{N}$ $n = 2k + 1$ n

•

:01 •

P
 I
 P = $\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, \dots \rightarrow\}$: P = $\{2k / k \in \mathbb{N}\}$
 I = $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9, \dots \rightarrow\}$: I = $\{2k + 1 / k \in \mathbb{N}\}$

-II _____

:01 •

$b | a$ a b b a

$a = bq$: \mathbb{N} q

$D_{36} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36\}$: 36

36

$a \neq 1$: a

\mathbb{N} a $\{1, a\} \subseteq D_a$:

:01 •

150 D_{150} 125 D_{125} -أ

$c = 78 \times 7$ $b = 5 \times 78$ $a = 78$: -ب

:02 •

$m = ka$: \mathbb{N} k m a m

$M_a = \{0, a, 2a, 3a, 4a, \dots \rightarrow\}$: M_a a

a M_a

:02 •

250 100 21

:___ •

$120 \vee 45$

	$q_1 = 2$	$q_2 = 1$	$q_3 = 2$
$a = 120$	$b = 45$	$r_1 = 30$	$r_2 = 15$
$r_1 = 30$	$r_2 = 15$	$r_3 = 0$	

. $120 \vee 45 = 15$:

:_____ -V

:_____ - (1)

:_____ •

$p \quad 1 :$ p p

. $D_p = \{1, p\} :$

:_____ •

47 1 47

:_____ - (2)

:_____ •

. a

. $a \quad a \quad p^2 \leq a \quad p$

:_____ •

. $b = 511 \quad a = 487 :$

13 11 7 5 3 2 : $a = 487$

. 19 17

$a = 487$ 11 5 3 2

. 19 17 13 7 $a = 487$

. $a = 487$

. 511 = 7 × 73 : $b = 511$

(Crible d'ératosthène) :_____ •

. 67 544 123 453 123 452 436

-ب

3 2

. 9

:07 •

. 11 3 $n = \overline{28x75y}$ $y \quad x$

:_____ -IV

:_____ - (1)

:_____ •

$b \quad a$

. $a \vee b$

:_____ •

. $15 \vee 25$

$M_{25} = \{0, 25, 50, 75, 100, 125, \dots \rightarrow\}$ $M_{15} = \{0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, \dots \rightarrow\}$

. $15 \vee 25 = 75 :$

:_____ •

. $a \vee b = a : \quad b \quad a$

:_____ - (2)

:_____ •

$b \quad a$

. $a \wedge b$

:_____ •

. $15 \wedge 25$

. $15 \wedge 25 = 5 : \quad D_{25} = \{1, 5, 25\} \quad D_{15} = \{1, 3, 5, 15\}$

:_____ •

. $a \vee b = b : \quad b \quad a$

:_____ •

$b \quad a$

: $a > b$

$r_2 \quad r_1 \quad b$ $r_1 \quad b \quad a$

. $a \vee b$

$b \ a \quad a \vee b$
 $\cdot \ b \ a$

$304 \wedge 632$ $b = 632 \quad a = 304$:__ •

$\cdot \ 304 \vee 632$

	2	2	2	2	19
304	152	76	38	19	1

$\cdot \ 304 = 2^4 \times 19$:

	2	2	2	79
632	316	158	79	1

$632 = 2^3 \times 79$:

$\cdot \ 304 \vee 632 = 2^4 \times 19 \times 79 = 24016 \quad 304 \wedge 632 = 2^3 = 8$:

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$10 \times 10 \quad N = 100 \quad N$
 $\cdot \ 100 \quad 1$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

(() 1)
 (7 5 3) 7 5 3 2
 7 5 3 2 :

(التي) ، إذن فهذه الأعداد كلها أعداد أولية .
 :_____ (3)
 :__ •
 1
 :_____ •
 :_____ •
 : 315 108

إذن :		2	2	3	3	3
$108 = 2^2 \times 3^3$	108	54	27	9	3	1

إذن :		3	3	5	7
$315 = 3^2 \times 5 \times 7$	315	105	35	7	1

$b \ a \quad a \wedge b$
 $\cdot \ b \ a$