2004 30-29

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:______ Goldswith(1966،1963 Shumpeter (1911)

Mckinnon and shaw (1973)

Kapur(1976) كذلك Fry(1978) Galbis (1977)

الأموال الأموال الأمدار الاستثمار " Mckinnon(1989)

" " Mckinnon(1989)

- McKinnon Shaw

(1966-1963)	Shumpeter	r (1911)		
V a marel 1076)	Mckinnon	and shaw	(1973)	Goldswith
Kapur(1976)	•		Fry(1978)	Galbis (1977)
·	п		N	Ackinnon(1989)
	gan(1993)			
•		Becsi and	wang(1997)	
	· ·			
			:	

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· :

(1989)

(Fry, 1997)

.(Gregorio, 1999)

(M-S Hypothesis) Shaw Mckinnon Shaw (1973) Mckinnon (1973)

(M-S)

. (Gibson and Tsakolotos 1994) (M-S)

Mckinnon (1973)

Shaw (1973)

Mckinnon (1973)

Fry (1997) (M-S)

(05)

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McKinnon and Shaw
Stiglitz and Weiss (1983),

Stiglitz(1994)

Stiglitz

1996

"Leasing"

						1998	
				1%12,5	10	1998	
1999	%8,5	9,5					
				1999	9		
2	4,3		199	99			
		1,3	1998				
	1998			1997			
%29							
		19	998	%5	199	6 %16,5	1995

أبن مالك رياض مرجع سابق ²جريدة الخبر العدد/2656 سبتمبر 1999 · ·

03 01-93 1993

1"

: 1990

1990 14

.1995

201		
291	•	_
	•	

. 1250

1990

1991 . BAD CNEP

:

%49 BADR "AL BARAKA" - %51

: 1995

.CNEP – Banque CNEP

.caisse nationale du logement CNL -

société de refinancement hypothécaire -

caisse de garantie des crédits immobiliers -

fonds de garantie de promotion immobilière -

caisse de garantie des marchés publics -

1995

1991

Citibank -

crédit lyonnais -

.BNP -

société générale algérienne 2 -

%28.99 FIBA Holding de Luxembourg 60.99

%0.09 %10

1997

: 14

 1 "MEDIA BANQUE" N°55 journal interne de la banque d'algérie "MEDIA BANQUE" N°55 journal interne de la banque d'algérie عائشة سبحان "سوق الانتمان والتقليص من تقنين النشاط البنكي " مذكرة ماجستير السنة الجامعية 2002-2003، 2 عائشة سبحان "سوق الانتمان والتقليص من تقنين النشاط البنكي " مذكرة ماجستير السنة الجامعية 2

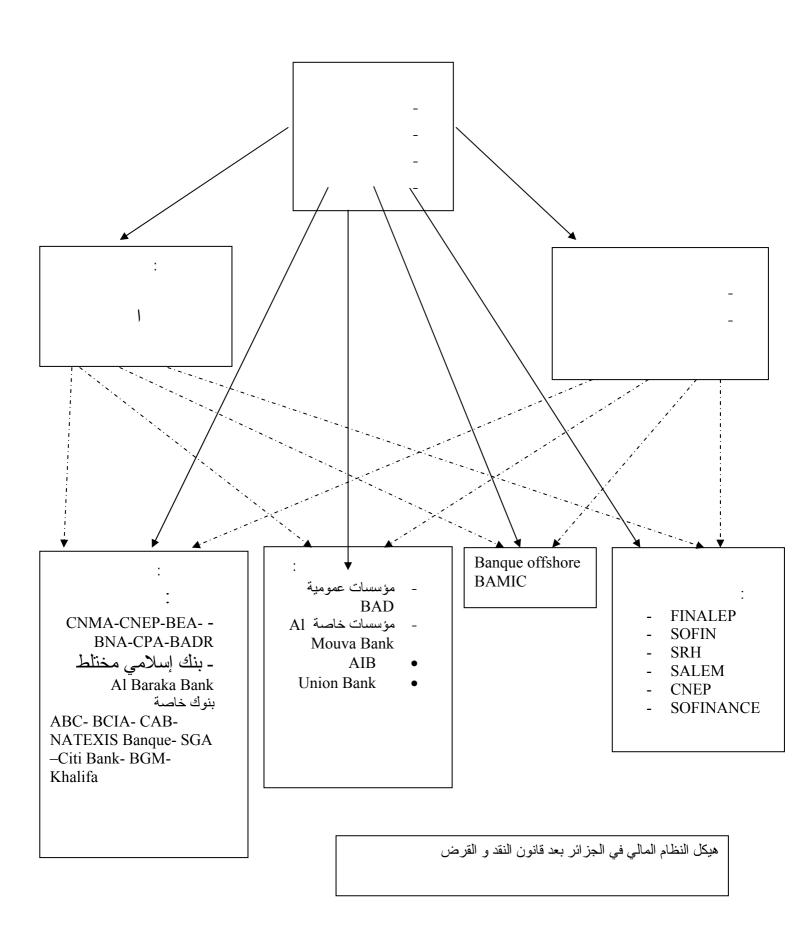
		() 199	95 Unio	n Bank	_
		()199	8 Mour	na Bank	_
Banque comm	erciale et in	dustrielle				-
					().d	l'Algérie
() Alger	rian internatio	onal bank			_
		()	.El-Khalit	f Bank	-	-
() .compagnie	e algérienne d	le banque			_
() .banque gé	nérale de la n	néditéranne	ée		_
			.() .So	finance	_
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"ABC"		Arab bar	nking corp	oration	algeria	-
%10	10%		%10	SFI	BIRD	70%
						0
	sociét	té générale al	lgérienne			_
SFI %10	(FIBA) Luxe	embourg			%	29 %51
	.()	NATEXIS .	ALGERIE			BIRD
	.%90		El Rya	ın Bank		_
CNMA caisse	nationale de	mutualité et	Lea	asing		-
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phase de démarrage

:1

المصدر: عائشة سبحان، سوق الائتمان والتقليص من تقنين النشاط البنكي - مذكرة ماجستير - السنة 2002-2003 ص 1



. www.ons.dz 2002 1970 132 : M2 :IPC : TC : PIB Augmented Dickey Fuller (ADF) (Unit roots) Johansen (1) $\Delta y_{t} = A_{0} + AY_{t-p} + A_{1} \Delta Y_{t-1} + A_{2} \Delta Y_{t-2} + \dots + A_{P-1} \Delta Y_{t-P-1} + \varepsilon_{1}$ P= 1

¹- BOURBONNAIS,Régis (1989) « ECONOMETRIE » Edition DUNOD p281

$$\Delta Y_{i} = A_{0} + A_{1} \Delta Y_{i-1} + \mathcal{E}_{i}$$

$$\vdots \qquad P= 2$$

$$\Delta Y_{i} = A_{0} + A \Delta Y_{i-2} + \Delta Y_{i-1} + \mathcal{E}_{i}$$

$$\vdots \qquad P= 3$$

$$\Delta Y_{i} = A_{0} + \Delta Y_{i-3} + \Delta Y_{i-2} + \Delta Y_{i-1} + \mathcal{E}_{i}$$

$$(r = 0 \qquad A \qquad) (\qquad) \qquad A$$

$$(r = K) K \qquad A$$

$$r \qquad (I \leq r \leq K) K \qquad 1$$

$$r \qquad (ECM)$$

$$\vdots \qquad A$$

$$\lambda \qquad r_{Trace} = -n \sum_{i=r+1}^{K} Ln(1 - \lambda_{i})$$

$$\vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad n$$

$$\vdots \qquad r$$

$$\vdots \qquad K$$

$$(i^{eme} \ valeur \ propre \ de \ la \ matrice)$$

$$i^{eme} = \lambda_{i}$$

: Johansen

 λ_{trace} 0<r : Ho(r =0) 0 A

. Ho 1 < r: Ho(r = 1) 1 A

Ho $2 < r: H_o(r = 2) 2$

.

$$K = r : I - K = r : H_{o} \qquad H_{o}$$

$$(K = r) \qquad K$$

$$\frac{ADF}{ADF}$$

$$\frac{(M2)}{ADF} = \frac{ADF}{ADF}$$

$$\Delta M_{2i} = PM_{2i-1} - \sum_{j=2}^{p} b_{j} \Delta M_{2i-j+1} + \varepsilon_{F}$$

$$\Delta M_{2i} = PM_{2i-1} - \sum_{j=2}^{p} b_{j} \Delta M_{2i-j+1} + c + \varepsilon_{F}$$

$$\Delta M_{2i} = PM_{2i-1} - \sum_{j=2}^{p} b_{j} \Delta M_{2i-j+1} + c + d + \varepsilon_{F}$$

$$\Delta M_{2i} = PM_{2i-1} - \sum_{j=2}^{p} b_{j} \Delta M_{2i-j+1} + c + d + \varepsilon_{F}$$

$$FIB \qquad TC \qquad (TR)$$

$$\vdots \qquad ADF$$

$$b = 1 : H_{o}$$

$$b_{j} < 1 : H_{1}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$tb_{j} \qquad b_{j}$$

$$Student \qquad tb_{j} \qquad Student \qquad Student \qquad Student \qquad Student \qquad The second of the s$$

			\underline{ADF}	: (1)
%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	

¹ BOURBONNAIS, Régis (1989) op cit 224

-3.16 -3.46 -4.06

الجدول رقم (2): إختبار ADF (الدرجة الأولى)

%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	المتغير
-3.16	-3.47	-4.08	-2.81 -3.01 -2.98 -3.25 -2.29	$\Delta M2$ ΔTR ΔIPC ΔPiB

() ADF : (3)

%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	
-3.16	-3.47	-4.09	-5.83 -6.19 -6.04 -6.54 -5.72	$\Delta_2 M2$ $\Delta_2 TR$ $\Delta_2 IPC$ $\Delta_2 PiB$

(ADF) tbj (1) %10 %5 %1
IPC (2)

. %5 %1

(ADF)tbj (3) %10 %5 %1

(2002 1990) *ADF* : 2-

ADF : (4)

%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	
-3.18	-3.50	-4.15	-3.00 -1.87 -0.71 -3.00	M2 TR TC IPC
			-0.27	PIB

() ADF : (5)

%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	
-3.18	-3.51	-4.16	-3.33 -2.84 -2.44 -3.33 -2.79	$\Delta M2$ ΔTR ΔIPC ΔPiB

() ADF : (6)

%10	%5	%1	ADF tbj	
-3.18	-3.51	-4.17 ×	-6.02 -5.69 -6.07 -5.62 -5.96	$\Delta_2 M2$ $\Delta_2 TR$ $\Delta_2 IPC$ $\Delta_2 PiB$

%1 (ADF) (4)

%10 %5

%10 (5)

. IPC

(6) %10 %5 %1

Johansen

(M2, TR, TC, IPC, PIB)

 $.H_0$ λ_{Trace}

 $: H_0$

 $: H_1$

Johansen: 1-(1989 - 1970)Logiciel EVIEWS

%1	%5	λ_{Trace}	
96,58	87,31	84,68	R = 0
70,05	62,99	59,11	R = 1
48,45	42,44	38,19	R=2
30,45	25,32	18,46	R=3
16,26	12,25	08,15	R=4

12,25	08,15	
Johansen	: (7)	
(P=4) 4	

AICAIKE SCHWARZ

(*P*)

(7)

(%1 %5

 $\lambda_{Trace} r = 0$:1

.96.58>84.68

87.31 >84.68

Но %1 %5

 λ_{Trace}

%1 %5 Но

 $\lambda_{Trace} r = 1$

Johansen

(1989 1970)

(2002 - 1990)

Johansen

EVIEWS

	1 11 17			
%1	%5	λ_{Trace}		
96,58	87,31	384,10	R = 0	
70,05	62,99	138,54	R = 1	
48,45	42,44	66,01	R=2	
30,45	25,32	15,76	R=3	
16,26	12,25	4,30	R=4	

:(8) Johansen

AICAIKE SCHWARZ

%5

(P=3) (3)

%1 %5

(8) λ_{Trace} r=0

H1

Но

(r=2) (r=1)

 λ_{Trace} (r=4)

(*r*=3) Но

%1

(8)

(10)

IPC TR • TR M_2 • PIB TR • TC M_2 • TPC TC • TPC M_2 • PiB TC • PiB M_2 • PiB IPC TC TR •

Johansen

. 1

.1

.3

2002- 1990

1990

Md=f(M2,IPC)

<u>: 2-</u>

Granger

.

Granger

$$(IPC et M2) : -1$$

$$\Delta(M 2_{t})_{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{p} a_{i} * \Delta(iPC_{t-1})_{2} + \mathcal{E}_{t}$$

$$\Delta(iPC_{t})_{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{p} b_{i} * \Delta(M 2_{t-1})_{2} + \mathcal{E}_{t}$$

$$\Delta(iPC_{t})_{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{p} b_{i} * \Delta(iPC_{t-1})_{2} + \mathcal{E}_{t}$$

$$\Delta(iPC_{t})_{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{p} e_{i} * \Delta(iPC_{t-1})_{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{p} d_{i} * \Delta(iPC_{t-1})_{2} + \mathcal{E}_{t}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$(TR et M2)$$

$$(TR et M2)$$

$$-$$

$$(TC et M2)$$

$$-$$

$$(TR et TC)$$

$$(TR et IPC)$$

$$-$$

$$(TR et PIB)$$

$$-$$

$$(TC et IPC)$$

```
(TC et PIB)
           (IPC et PIB)
    AICAIK
                SCHWARZ
                                                    (1989-1970)
  (P=3) 3
                                     (P=4) 4
                                                            :\Delta(M2)_2
                                                             :\Delta(TR)_2
                                                            :\Delta(TC)_2
                                                            :Δ(IPC)<sub>2</sub>
                                                            :∆(PIB)<sub>2</sub>
                                                                   :P
(3)
          (restricted)
                                   (1)
                                                 .(4)
                                                                         (2)
                                                 di = 0 : Ho
                                                 hi = 0 : Ho
                                    : F
                  F = [(RSS_R - RSS_U) / d] / [RSS_u / (N - K)]
                  .(restricted)
                                                                 : RSS_R
                                                                 : RSS_U
                                                                     : K
                                                                     : N
```

: *d*

Fisher	F
Fisher	F

	(1989-1970)	Granger	<u> </u>	
(1989-1970)				
.(<i>TC</i>	C)	(TR)		.1
.PIB		(M2)		.2
(PIB		(TC)		.3

*

(2002-1990) Granger - STATISTICA Granger

4.23 : % 1 2.80 : % 5 F

EVIEWS (Logiciel) Granger
(PIB, IPC, TC, TR, M2)
(2002-1990) Granger

.1

.3

(%15 1994 % 2.5 1986 1990 8.95 1) (18.47 1 : 1991

) 1989 1970 2002 1990 1990 1990 (Augmented Dickey Fuller) ADF (1989 – 1970) Johannsen 1990) (2002 – . $M^d = f(M2, IPC)$: Granger (4) .(4) (3)

:_____

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Goldswith(1963 1966 Shumpeter (1911)

Mckinnon and shaw (1973)

Fry(1978) Galbis (1977) Kapur(1976)

Mckinnon(1989)

Pagan(1993)

Becsi and wang(1997)

(Fry, 1997)

.Gregorio,1999)

Gibson and Tsakolotos 1994)

Stiglitz and Weiss (1983

Stiglitz (1994 ابن مالك رياض مرجع سابق

1999

2656/

¹المادة 128 من قانون النقد و القرض

¹ "MEDIA BANQUE" N°55 journal interne de la banque d'algérie

 $^{^{1}}$ عائشة سبحان "سوق الائتمان والتقليص من تقنين النشاط البنكي " مذكرة ماجستير السنة الجامعية 2002 - 2003 ، ص 201 .