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(

.¹ (Data)

(macro)

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(micro)

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...

(Mosley, Harrigan,

. Toye, 1991)

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(

(Counterfactual)

1987 Addison Demery)

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(

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Delaine

(Glewer et Grosh 1995 (LSMS)

(NASCP)

:¹

Grootaert 1991

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)

. (Ravailon (1992) Datt Miller (1999) :

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(1997 Mckay) ()

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¹ فقد يمكن معرفة المجموعات التي تتأثر سلبيا من الإصلاح حتى و لو أن مستويات الفقر الإجمالية قد تبدو في الانخفاض

Cornia

. () (1987) Stewart Jolly

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((1994)

(1992)

(1994) (1992)

(1990)

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(1994)

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(counterfactual)

(data)

(

(computable general equilibrium CGE)

de Melo Bourguinion)

(1996) Sahn Bourguinion de Melo (1991) suwa (1991) Mouisson

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(...

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¹ إن الكثير من مؤشرات الفقر تحاول تجاوز هذه الإشكالية كفجوة الفقر (Poverty gap) و F.G.T ، و مؤشر SEN ... الخ

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(hedging)

(indexation)

)

(

((1988) Rodrik (1996) Bleany)

¹ استييل و لوي (2000) وجدوا في دراسة أن 5% من الأغنياء يستفيدون من 28% من النفقات العمومية.

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(1994) Berg

()

)

(

(1994) Morly ())

()

(1994) Morly

()

(1995) Stewart ()

)

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)

()

(2002) Squire Demery (

() ()

(CGE)

(2000) Janrzy Sadoulet

(1996) Sahn

(2000)Morrison

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"	" (2000)	.1
"	" (1997)	.2

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