



. 1 . 2

. 2 . 2

. 1 . 2 . 2

. 2 . 2 . 2

. 3 . 2 . 2

( ) . 4 . 2 . 2

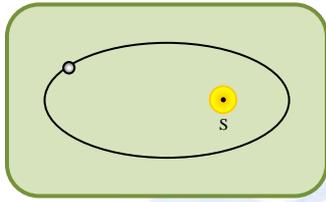
. 5 . 2 . 2

. 3 . 2

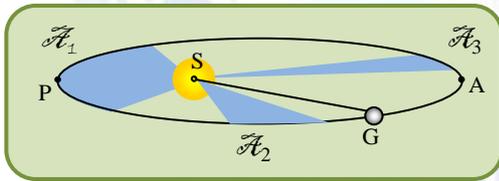
. 1 . 3 . 2

. 2 . 3 . 2

. 3 . 3 . 2



Ellipses



$\mathcal{A}$

$\Delta t$

$$\mathcal{A}_1 = \mathcal{A}_2 = \mathcal{A}_3 :$$

SG

$\Delta t$

$$\frac{\mathcal{A}}{\Delta t}$$

$\mathcal{A}$

$\Delta t$

.

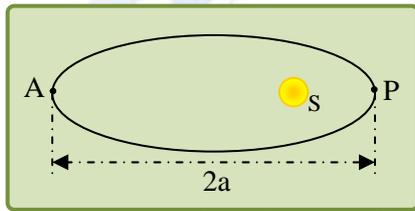
.

. (Périhélie) P

A (Aphélie)

**Période de révolution** ) :

. (sidérale



) :

. ( Période orbitale )

( Période siderale

:

$$\frac{T^2}{a^3} = K_s$$

a  
s<sup>2</sup>.m<sup>-3</sup>

(s)

T

K<sub>S</sub>



)

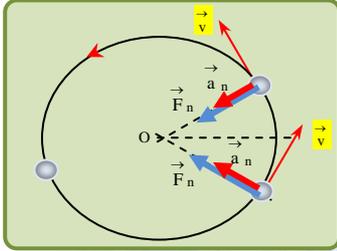
( )

(

:

v

$$\vec{a}_n = \frac{v^2}{r} \cdot \vec{n}$$



$$\sum \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = m \cdot \vec{a}$$

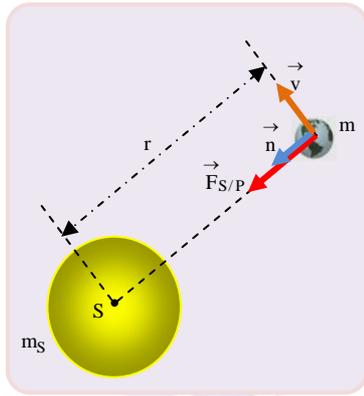
$$\vec{F} = m \cdot \vec{a}$$

)

$$a_T = \frac{dv}{dt} = 0 \quad m \cdot a_T = 0$$

(

$$\sum \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = \vec{F} = \vec{F}_n = m \cdot \vec{a}_n = m \cdot \frac{v^2}{r} \cdot \vec{n}$$



( ) P

m

$m_S$

. S

. r

P

(1).....  $\vec{F}_{S/P} = G \frac{m_S \cdot m}{r^2} \cdot \vec{n}$

: P

(2).....  $\vec{F}_{S/P} = m a_n \cdot \vec{n}$

: (2) (1)

(3).....  $\vec{a}_n = G \frac{m_S}{r^2} \cdot \vec{n}$

(4).....  $\vec{a}_n = \frac{v^2}{r} \cdot \vec{n}$  :

v

: (4) (3)

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{G \cdot m_S}{r}}$$

( ) . 4 . 2 . 2



$$T = \frac{2\pi \cdot r}{v} :$$

$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{r^3}{G \cdot m_S}} = \frac{2\pi(r)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{G \cdot m_S}}$$

$$T^2 = 4\pi^2 \frac{r^3}{G \cdot m_S}$$

$$K_S = \frac{T^2}{r^3} = \frac{4\pi^2}{G \cdot m_S}$$

)

$K_S$

:  $a^3$   $r^3$

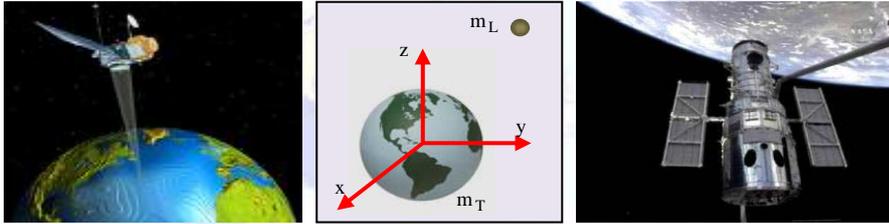
$$K_S = \frac{T^2}{a^3} = \frac{4\pi^2}{G \cdot m_S}$$

O

(Lune)

Arabsat

météosat Nilsat



.M

m

. r

.1

.2

:

.1

( )

0

.2

:

r

$$\vec{a}_n = G \frac{M}{r^2} \cdot \vec{n}$$

.2

$$\vec{v} = \sqrt{\frac{G \cdot M}{r}} \cdot \vec{t} :$$

.2

$$T^2 = 4\pi^2 \frac{r^3}{G \cdot M} :$$

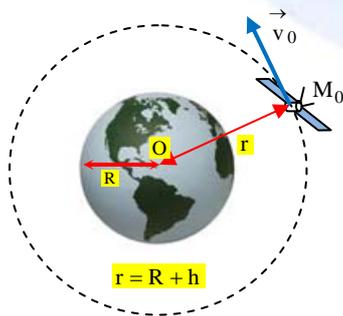
$$K_P = \frac{T^2}{r^3} = \frac{4\pi^2}{G \cdot M} :$$

. 3 . 2

. 1 . 3 . 2

200 Km

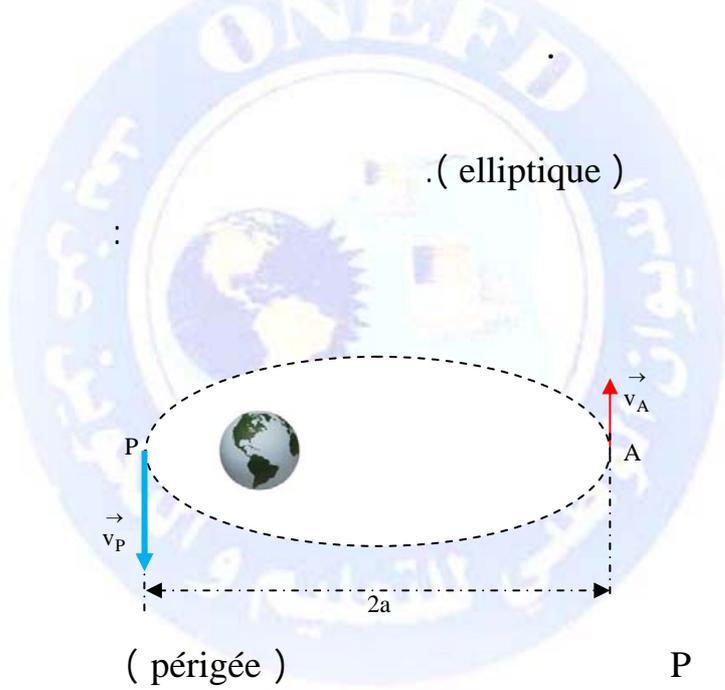
. 2 . 3 . 2



. m

$M_0$   $\vec{v}_0$   
R (R + h)  
h

$$v_0 = \sqrt{\frac{G \cdot M_T}{R+h}}$$



24,0 h



$$r = 42,2 \cdot 10^3 \text{ Km}$$

